

4

Technical but Important: Five More Basic Principles

PROBLEM SET

- For each of the following topics, indicate whether the variable or variables used to measure it are continuous or categorical, and single or multiple response.
 - Respondent's current marital status.
 - Respondent's number of siblings.
 - Siblings' heights.
 - Current marital status of siblings.
 - Temperature at 9 A.M. today.
 - The form of today's precipitation.
- A new school is being considered in your hometown. Several possible grade configurations are being considered (Plan A: grades K–3, 4–5, 6–8, 9–12; Plan B: grades K, 1–4, 5–7, 8–12). The current configuration is K–5, 6–9, and 10–12. Design a question to collect information from school principals on the age distribution of students, making sure the data collection format provides the detail and flexibility needed to compare the different scenarios for the district now and in five years.
- Your stopwatch is accurate to the nearest tenth of a second. In nine trials, the average time for a mouse named Squeeky to solve a maze was 10.44444444 seconds. Write a sentence to report that average.
- In a microbiology lab exercise, the size of viral cells being compared ranged from 0.00000018 meters (m) in diameter for Parovirus to 0.000001 m in length for Filoviridae (American Society for Microbiology, 1999). What scale would you use to report those data in a table? In the text?
- Write one or two sentences to compare the four specimens in table 4A. Which specimen is the heaviest? The lightest? By how much do they differ? What information do you need before you can make the comparison?

Table 4A. Mass of four specimens

Specimen	Mass
1	1.2 lbs.
2	500 grams
3	0.7 kilograms
4	12 ounces

6. For each of the figures 4.3a through 4.3e (*Writing about Numbers*, 66–68), choose
 - a. a typical value;
 - b. an atypical value;
 - c. a plausible contrast (two values to compare).
 Explain your choices, with reference to range, central tendency, variation, and skewness.

7. Identify pertinent standards or cutoffs for each of the following questions.
 - a. Does Mr. Jones deserve a speeding ticket?
 - b. Is the new alloy strong enough to be used for the library renovations?
 - c. How tall is five-year-old Susie expected to be next year?
 - d. Can Leah go on the Ferris wheel at the amusement park?
 - e. Is this year's projected tuition increase at Public U unexpected?
 - f. Should we issue an ozone warning today?

8. Indicate whether each of the following sentences correctly reflects table 4B. If not, rewrite the sentence so that it is correct. Check both correctness and completeness of the data.
 - a. Between 1964 and 1996, there was a steady decline in voter participation, from 95.8% in 1964 to 63.4% in 1996.
 - b. Voter turnout was better in 1996 (63.4%) than in 1964 (61.9%).
 - c. Almost all registered voters participated in the 1964 United States presidential election.
 - d. The best year for voter turnout was 1992, with 104,600 people voting.
 - e. Less than half of the voting age population voted in the 1996 presidential election.
 - f. A higher percentage of the voting-age population was registered to vote in 1996 than in 1964.

Table 4B. Voter turnout, United States presidential elections, 1964 through 1996

Year	Total Vote (1000s)	Registered Voters (RV) (1000)	Vote/RV (%)	Voting Age Pop. (VAP) (1000s)	Vote/VAP (%)
1964	70,645	73,716	95.8	114,090	61.9
1968	73,212	81,658	89.7	120,328	60.8
1972	77,719	97,329	79.9	140,776	55.2
1976	81,556	105,038	77.6	152,309	53.5
1980	86,515	113,044	76.5	164,597	52.6
1984	92,653	124,151	74.6	174,466	53.1
1988	91,595	126,380	72.5	182,778	50.1
1992	104,600	133,821	78.2	189,529	55.2
1996	92,713	146,212	63.4	196,511	47.2

Source: Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance 1999.

9. A billboard reads: “1 in 250 Americans is HIV positive. 1 in 500 of them knows it.”
- According to the two statements above, what share of Americans are HIV positive and know it? Does that seem realistic?
 - Rewrite the second statement to clarify the intended meaning
 - as a fraction of HIV-positive Americans.
 - as a fraction of all Americans.
10. An advertisement for a health education program included figure 4A to show the prevalence of two common health behavior problems among teenaged girls. What is wrong with the graph?

Prevalence of smoking and teen pregnancy (%)

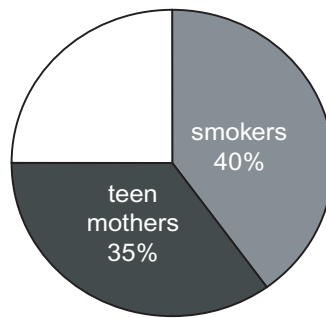


Figure 4A.